ILLUSTRATIONS

Note: All illustrations from the collections at the Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site are courtesy of the United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site.

Frontispiece Frederick Law Olmsted, 1895 John Singer Sargent Oil on canvas, 254 × 139.7 cm (100 × 55 in.) Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

INTRODUCTION


iii Detail, “This map of the City of New York and Island of Manhattan as laid out by the commissioners appointed by the Legislature April 3d, 1807 is Respectfully Dedicated to the Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty thereof,” (filed) April 1, 1811 William Bridges and Peter Maverick; Commissioners appointed by the State of New York to lay out Streets and Roads in the City of New York (New York, 1811) ct000812 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

1 RESIDENTIAL COMMUNITIES

RIVERSIDE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

1.1 “General Plan of Riverside,” 1869 Olmsted, Vaux & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 607-21 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Image courtesy of Paul Rocheleau, photographer


1.3 View of street, c. 1900 Courtesy of the Riverside Historical Museum, Village of Riverside, Illinois

1.4 “Riverside, Planned Suburban Community, Chicago, Ill.,” 1994 Courtesy of Paul Rocheleau, photographer

1.5 View of street, n.d. Courtesy of the Riverside Historical Museum

1.6 View of triangle, n.d. Courtesy of Charles E. Beveridge, photographer

1.7 “Views in Riverside near Chicago, Ills.,” n.d. P.B. Greene, photographer Stereograph Courtesy of Mark Josephson, Private Collection

1.8 “Views in Riverside near Chicago, Ills.,” n.d. P.B. Greene, photographer Stereograph Courtesy of Mark Josephson, Private Collection

1.9 View of water tower, n.d. Courtesy of the Riverside Historical Museum

1.10 View of street, n.d. Courtesy of the Riverside Historical Museum

BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS

1.11 “Environs of Boston, from Corey’s Hill, Brookline, Mass.,” 1864 Freeman Richardson Map courtesy of the Norman B. Leventhal Map & Education Center Boston Public Library

1.12 “Map showing location of the property of the Aspinwall Land Company in Brookline & Boston,” 1880 Aspinwall & Lincoln, Civil Engineers Plan 622-3 pt1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

ASPINWALL HILL, BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS

1.13 “Plan of Estates on Aspinwall Hill in Brookline,” June 1880 Aspinwall & Lincoln, Engineers Plan 622-4 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.14 “Aspinwall Studies & profile of road proposed exiting from Tappan St.,” 1880 Plan 662-15 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.15 “Aspinwall Study,” July 19, 1880 Plan 622-17 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.16 “Plan of Land owned by the Aspinwall Land Company on Aspinwall Hill in Brookline, Mass.,” October 1885 Aspinwall and Lincoln, Civil Engineers Plan 622-3 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

BROOKLINE HILL, BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS

1.17 “General Plan for subdivision of properties on Brookline Hill,” December 1884 F.L. Olmsted and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Plan 1012-7 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site
SWAMPSCOTT LAND TRUST, SWAMPSCOTT, MASSACHUSETTS

1.18 “View from inner ledge off Phillips Point” Detail, Swampscott, Essex County, Mass.—11 miles from Boston, c. 1871 (Boston) p9405570 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division


LINWOOD, LYNN, MASSACHUSETTS

1.20 “Preliminary Plan for subdivision of property called ‘Linwood’ into Roads, Building Sites and Pleasure Grounds,” July 26, 1889 F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Plan 1123-14 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.21 “General Plan for subdivision into roads and building sites of the estate known as Linwood in Lynn, Mass.,” September 1889 F.L. Olmsted and Co., Landscape Architects Plan 1123-16-pt1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND

1.22 “Newport, R.I.” Galt & Hoy (New York, 1878) pmo08790 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Geography & Map Division


KING-GLOVER LANDS, NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND


1.25 “Plan for Subdivision of Properties in Newport, R.I. belonging to Mrs. Edward King nos. 1–31, 121.0 acres; J.H. Glover, Esq. nos. 32–55, 87.2 acres; The Hon. C.S. Bradley, nos. 56–73, 71.9 acres; G. Gordon King, Esq. nos. 74–83, 77.4 acres,” February 1, 1885 F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Plan 681-1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


1.27 “W. Dorsheimer, 1st Study” on verso, n.d. Plan 1073-9 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

NEWPORT HOSPITAL LANDS AND ROCKY FARM, NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND

1.28 “Plan for subdivision of Properties in Newport, R.I. belonging to Newport Hospital 216 acres, Lots 1-12 and 18–33; George A. Richmond 16.7 acres, Lots 13-17,” January 1888 F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Lithograph 1039 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.29 Newport Neck, 1893 Homer Dodge Martin, American, 1836-1897 Oil on canvas, 29 5/8 x 45 5/8 in. (74.7 x 115.9 cm) The Fine Arts Museums of San Francisco, memorial gift from Dr. T. Edward and Tullah Hanley, Bradford, Pennsylvania, 69.30.133

1.30 “Plan for the subdivision of a part of the property of the Newport Hospital with a view to Villa sites,” July 26, 1886 F.L. & J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Plan 1039-24-pt1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.31 Almy’s Pond, Newport, Rhode Island, 1859 Samuel Colman Oil on canvas, 8 in. x 14 1/8 in. (20.32 cm x 35.88 cm) Gift of Linda Horvitz Roth, Class of 1976, and David Roth, 2009.25 American Paintings Collection Courtesy of the Bowdoin College Museum of Art Digital photography by Peter Siegel

NEWPORT LAND TRUST, EASTON POINT, NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND

1.32 “Map for laying out the property of the Newport Land Trust at Easton Point, 1887,” July 1, 1887 F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Lithograph 1070 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

SUDBROOK, BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND


1.34 “General Plan for Sudbrook. The property of Sudbrook Co. of Baltimore Co., Maryland,” August 24, 1889 F.L. Olmsted and Co., Landscape Architects Lithograph 1054 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.35 “Cottage No. 2,” c. 1890 Sudbrook Park. The Property of Sudbrook Company, of Baltimore County. Seven Miles from Union Station, Baltimore. On Western Maryland Railroad. Courtesy of Roger Katzenberg, Private Collection

554 ILLUSTRATIONS
SHERWOOD, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA

1.36 “Sherwood Land Co. Preliminary Plan. No. 1” on verso, November 23, 1891. Plan 1176-4 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


BILTMORE VILLAGE, ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA


1.39 “Plaza and church in the Village. From the R.R. Station,” May 24, 1902. Taken by Mr. J.C. Olmsted. Photo 170-100-ph160 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.40 “Biltmore Passenger Station”, n.d. “Photographs in this volume received November 7, 1906. See letter from C.D. Beadle, 10/30/06.” Photo 170-09-ph332 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.41 Detail of “Stores in Biltmore Village from R.R. Station,” May 24, 1902. Taken by Mr. J.C. Olmsted. Photo 170-10-ph139 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.42 “Biltmore—All Souls’ Church,” n.d. “Photographs in this volume received November 7, 1906. See letter from C.D. Beadle, 10/30/06.” Photo 170-09-ph319b Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


1.44 View of cottages, February 22, 1900. Taken by Mr. J.C. Olmsted. Photo 170-10-ph44 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.45 “Biltmore village from Kenilworth Inn, North Carolina,” c. 1899. 3b41922 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

1.46 “Guide Map of the Town of Biltmore,” 1907. “Location of photographs received March 1909” Plan 170-780 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

ST. CLOUD HILL, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

1.47 “South west view of Fort Negley,” n.d. Gibson & Co., lithographer. 3b05384 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division


1.49 “Nashville, Tenn. From Fort Negley looking North East,” March 1864. George N. Barnard, photographer. 6a00039 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

DRUID HILLS, ATLANTA, GEORGIA

1.50 “Topographical Map of part of the Kirkwood Land Co.’s property, De Kalb County, Georgia,” March 18, 1893. Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects. Plan 71-23 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


1.52 Parkway detail of “Kirkwood Land Co., Atlanta, GA. Typical cross sections for Parkway and 50' Road to accompany plan No. 74,” April 5, 1902. Olmsted Brothers, Landscape Architects. Plan 71-75 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.53 “From Moreland Avenue looking E. along main drive,” March 9, 1902. Taken by J.C. Olmsted. Photo 71-01-ph005 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.54 “General Plan for subdivision of property to be known as Druid Hills belonging to Kirkwood Land Company, Atlanta, GA,” 1905. Olmsted Brothers, Landscape Architects. Plan 71-112 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

1.55 “Planting Plan for House Lots and Parkway between Moreland Ave. & First Peavine Brook,” April 11, 1902. Plan 71-97-sh1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

ILLUSTRATIONS

© 2020 The Johns Hopkins University Press. UNC ORRECTED PROOF. Do not quote for publication until verified with finished book. All rights reserved. No portion of this may be reproduced or distributed without permission. NOT FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTION.
2 INDUSTRIAL AREAS

BOSTON AND ALBANY RAILROAD STATIONS, MASSACHUSETTS

2.1 “Man standing on the tracks at Newton Station of the Boston and Albany Railroad, Newton, Mass.”, September 9, 1896


2.3 “B&A Station, Auburndale. H.H. Richardson, Architect,” c. 1900

2.4 “B.&A.R.R. Station, Auburndale,” c. 1882 Suburban Life (1905) Courtesy of the Boston Public Library


2.7 “Railroad Station, Chestnut Hill,” 1888 Photo by C. Seaver, Jr. Newton Illustrated (1888), p. 23 Courtesy Historic Newton, Newton, MA


2.9 “Palmer Station Grounds. Grading Plan,” April 30, 1884 Plan 647-217 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

2.10 “Railroad Station, Palmer Mass.,” 1906 Springfield News Co. Local History and Genealogy Collection


2.12 “Palmer Station,” n.d. 218LS.0464 Warren H. Manning Collection Iowa State University Library Special Collections and University Archives

3 REGIONAL PLANNING

STATEN ISLAND, NEW YORK

3.1 “Richmond County, Staten Island. Copyrighted by JuliusBien & Co., 1890” Atlas of the Metropolitan District and Adjacent (New York, 1891) 2750.005 Courtesy David Rumsey Map Collection, David Rumsey Map Center, Stanford Libraries

TARRYTOWN HEIGHTS, TARRYTOWN, NEW YORK


3.3 View of the Hudson River from Tarrytown Heights, c. 1842 oil on canvas 22 x 30 in. Robert the Younger Havell (1793-1878) NYH185464 © Collection of the New-York Historical Society | Bridgeman Images


3.8 “Estate of Wm. Mitchell Esq. study for preliminary plan of roads,” March 4, 1890 F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 1148-5 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site
23RD AND 24TH WARDS, NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

Areas of Olmsted plans for 23rd and 24th Wards on “Topographical Map made from surveys by the Commissioners of the Department of Public Parks of the city of New York, of that part of Westchester County adjacent to the City and County of New York embraced in Chapter 534 of Laws of 1871 as amended by Chapter 878 of Laws of 1872,” March 8, 1873 Wm. H. Grant, Civil and Topographical Engineer Plan 21092-21 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

“Plan of Streets, Roads and Avenues within that part of the Twenty-fourth Ward of the City of New-York lying west of the easterly side of Riverdale Avenue,” February 21, 1877 J. James R. Croes, Civil and Topographical Engineer and Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Courtesy of the Office of the Bronx Borough President


“Henry Hudson Parkway, looking across Spuyten Duyvil to Riverdale,” October 11, 1935 dpr_01725 New York City Department of Parks & Recreation Photo Archive Courtesy New York City Municipal Archives

“Plan of Streets, Roads and Avenues within that part of the Twenty-fourth Ward of the City of New-York lying between Riverdale Avenue and Broadway,” March 21, 1877 J. James R. Croes, Civil & Topographical Engineer and Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Courtesy of Borough President of The Bronx

“Plan of Streets, Roads and Avenues lying west of Jerome Avenue and south of the road from Mosholu to Williams-Bridge, in the Twenty-fourth Ward,” May 15, 1877 J. James R. Croes, Civil & Topographical Engineer and Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Courtesy of Borough President of The Bronx

“View from Fort George across Harlem River showing aqueduct excavation,” c. 1870-1910 Robert L. Bracklow (1849-1919) 93.91.417 Museum of the City of New York

“Plan of Streets, Roads and Avenues and public parks or places in the ‘Central District’ of the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards of the City of New York,” March 28, 1878 [Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect] and J.J.R. Croes, Civil & Topographical Engineer Courtesy of Office of the Bronx Borough President

“Birds eye view of that portion of the 23rd and 24th Wards of the City of New York, lying westerly of the New York and Harlem Rail Road, and of the Grand Boulevard and Concourse connecting Manhattan Island with the Park-System north of the Harlem River,” January 1897 Louis A. Risse, Chief Topographical Engineer & Engineer of Concourse pm005400 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Geography & Map Division

3.19 Morrisonia detail of “Plan of Streets, Roads and Avenues and public parks or places in the ‘Central District’ of the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards of the City of New York,” March 28, 1878 [Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect], and J.J.R. Croes, Civil & Topographical Engineer Courtesy of the Office of the Bronx Borough President

3.20 Middlebrook Parkway detail of “Plan of Streets, Roads and Avenues and public parks or places in the ‘Central District’ of the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards of the City of New York,” March 28, 1878 [Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect], and J.J.R. Croes, Civil & Topographical Engineer Courtesy of the Office of the Bronx Borough President

3.21 “Routes for Local Steam Transit in the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards of New-York City,” March 20, 1877 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect and J.J.R. Croes, Civil & Topographical Engineer Courtesy of the Office of the Bronx Borough President

3.22 “Speedway Concourse & Transverse Road in the 23rd & 24th Wards as proposed by the Commissioner of Street Improvements of the 23rd & 24th Wards, New York,” August 1892 Louis A. Risse, Chief Engineer 29.100 Museum of the City of New York

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, STREET SYSTEM EXTENSION

3.23 “Plan of the City of Washington in the Territory of Columbia, ceded by the States of Virginia and Maryland to the United States of America, and by them established as the Seat of their Government, after the Year MDCCC,” 1792 Andrew Ellicott (1754-1820) Engraved by Thackara & Vallance, Philadelphia et0043180 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Geography & Map Division

3.24 “Map showing suburban subdivisions of the District of Columbia to accompany the Annual Report of the Engineer Department, D.C.,” January 1895 0000690 Courtesy District of Columbia Public Library, Washingtoniana Division

3.25 Connecticut Avenue detail of “District of Columbia Map showing location of Zoo and Rock Creek Parks and Land Offered by Gov.,” August 1894 Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-11 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


3.27 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary study for portion between Connecticut Ave, Rock Creek, Massachusetts Ave., 34th St. and Woodley Road,” May 13, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-36 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site
3.28 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary study for portion between Connecticut Ave., Rock Creek, Massachusetts Ave., 34th St. and Woodley Road,” July 20, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-55 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

3.29 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary study for portion between Pierce’s Mill Road, Rock Creek, Kingle Ford Road, Broad Branch and 36th Street,” May 15, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-39 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

3.30 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary study for portion between Pierce’s Mill Road, Rock Creek, Kingle Ford Road, Broad Branch and 36th Street,” May 31, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-41 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

3.31 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary Study for portion between West Line of District, 39th Street, Fort Kingle Road and Rock Creek Park,” July 9, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-52 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

3.32 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary Study for portion between West Line of District Rock Creek and Rockville Road,” September 18, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-73 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

3.33 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Preliminary Study for portion between West Line of District Rock Creek and Rockville Road,” September 18, 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-74 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

3.34 “District of Columbia Street Extension. Revised Preliminary Study for Portion between West Line of District Rock Creek and Rockville Road,” January 15, 1896 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-82 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


3.39 “Plan of New Location of Parkway Plan from Soldiers Home to 14th St.,” December 21, 1894 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 2821-13 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


DEPEW, BUFFALO, NEW YORK

3.43 “Lands of the Depew Improvement Co. from designs by Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects, Brookline, Mass.,” n.d. Vorhees & Witmer, Civil Engineers Plan 1290-35 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

3.44 “Depew Improvement Co. General Plan for Part South of French Road and East of Transit Rd. Subd. 3 & Part of 7,” July 8, 1893 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 1290-45 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

3.45 “Depew Improvement Co. Revised preliminary sketch for subdivision of southern portion of Division Six,” June 15, 1893 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 1290-39 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


TACOMA, WASHINGTON

3.48 Puget Sound detail from “Sea coast and interior harbors of Washington Territory from Gray’s Harbor to Olympia: including Washington Sound,” [1888] U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey Rare Maps Collection Courtesy of Washington State Library

3.49 “Commencement Bay and city of Tacoma, Washington Ter.,” [1888] U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey Rare Maps Collection Courtesy of Washington State Library

3.50 [Puyallups and Canoes by Railroad Tracks Along Commencement Bay, Below Tacoma Hotel, Tacoma], 1886 Thomas H. Rutter, photographer 2012.0.125 Courtesy of the Washington State Historical Society at WashingtonHistory.org


NORTH EASTON, MASSACHUSETTS

3.52 Commissions of the Olmsted Firm in North Easton “Village of North Easton, part of the Town of Easton, Bristol County, Massachusetts” (Everts & Richards, 1895) Ward Maps, LLC Drawn by Timothy Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

OAKES AMES MEMORIAL HALL


3.55 View of Oakes Ames memorial hall, c. 1890s Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

CIVIL WAR MEMORIAL CAIRN


3.57 View of Memorial Cairn, c. 1882 Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

3.58 View of Memorial Cairn looking west, prior to 1900 Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

OLD COLONY RAILROAD STATION

3.59 “Old Colony Railroad Station,” c. 1884-95 A.D. White Architectural Photographs Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections Courtesy of Cornell University Library

3.60 “North Easton. Grading Plan with radii for Station Grounds,” November 10, 1883 Plan 670-18 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

ADDITIONAL COMMUNITY OPEN SPACES

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

3.61 “City of Boston—Park Department. Map of Boston and of a part of its Suburbs showing Public Recreation Grounds, Burial Grounds and Certain other Public Properties generally free from Buildings,” 1886 06_01_014416 Map reproduction courtesy of the Norman B. Leventhal Map Center at the Boston Public Library

ILLUSTRATIONS
4  PRIVATE ESTATES

MANHATTAN ROWHOUSE,
NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

4.1 Sketch, Frederick Law Olmsted residence, 1936 Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr. to William Schack, August 10, 1936 Olmsted Associates Records, Series B, Box B189, Folder 2, Job 3926 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Manuscript Division

CHARLES STORROW, BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS

4.2 Storrow house, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph09 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.4 View from High Street entrance, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph12 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.5 View of path, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph13 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.6 View of footbridge and arch, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph14 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.7 View of solarium, n.d. N.L. Stebbins, photographer (Boston, Mass.) Photo 629-01-ph4 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.8 View of boulder bridge, n.d. N.L. Stebbins, photographer (Boston, Mass.) Photo 629-01-phd Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.9 Detail of Storrow house, n.d. N.L. Stebbins, photographer (Boston, Mass.) Photo 629-01-phb Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.10 View of south lawn, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph17 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.11 View of south lawn, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph18 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.12 View of path, September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 629-01-ph21 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

FAIRSTED, FREDERICK LAW OLMSSTED,
BROOKLINE, MASSACHUSETTS

4.13 “Plan of F.L. Olmsted Estate, Brookline, Mass.,” April 9, 1904 Olmsted Brothers, White & Wetherbee, Civil Engineers Plan 673-1-pt1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.14 View of lawn, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph38 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.15 View of south lawn and shrubbery, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph36 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.16 View of lawn and shrub planting, n.d. Photo 673-02-ph98 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.17 View of spirea, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph42 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.18 View of near south facade, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph44 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.19 View of southwest corner of house, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph40 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.20 “East facade,” c. 1904 Photo 673-01-ph45 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.21 Interior of plant room, n.d. Photo 673-02-ph73 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.22 View toward hill, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph39 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.23 View of boulder near Hollow, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph33 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.24 “The Hollow. Looking North. 49 Warren Street, Brookline, Mass.,” 1894 FRLA45381 Olmsted Photograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.25 View of boulder arch, May 1935 Photo 673-02-ph138 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.26 Fairisted house, n.d. Photo 673-01-ph48 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.27 Fairisted house, n.d. By Miss Kimball Photo 673-02-ph90 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

560 ILLUSTRATIONS
MORaine FaRM, JOHN CHARLES PHillips, BeVERLY, MASSACHUSETTS


4.31 “Moraine Farm, Beverly, MA. Olmsted Project,” 1994 Courtesy of Paul Rocheleau, photographer

4.32 “Moraine Farm, Beverly, MA. Olmsted Project,” 1994 Courtesy of Paul Rocheleau, photographer

4.33 “Moraine Farm, Beverly, MA. Olmsted Project,” [1994] Courtesy of A. Blake Gardner, photographer Image courtesy of Paul Rocheleau


4.38 “Photo taken about 1881 by Miss Mcgregor” Phillips Photo Album, MF:MS.Coll.1 Box 2, p. 5, top right #4 Image courtesy of The Trustees of Reservations, Archives & Research Center

4.39 View of terrace Detail of “The Place from Salem Water Works land looking over stern of Engineer Denett’s Pefolia 1883 showing beginning of conifer plantations and old pines on peninsula,” 1881 Phillips Photo Album, MF:MS.Coll.1 Box 2, Copy Negatives, 199-, p.4, bottom right Image courtesy of The Trustees of Reservations, Archives & Research Center


4.41 Aerial photo detail “Moraine Farm. Aerial of North Beverly, 1929,” August 15, 1929 Fairchild Aerial Surveys, New York MF:MS.Coll.1 Box 2, “North Beverly Aerials” Image courtesy of The Trustees of Reservations, Archives & Research Center

KragSyde, george Nixon Black, Jr., Manchester, Massachusetts


4.43 “Land at Manchester-by-the-Sea belonging to G. Nixon Black, Esq.,” December 1882 E.W. Bowditch, Engineer Plan 686-28 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.44 Topographical plan, January 19, 1883 Plan 686-29 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.45 “Diagram Suggestive of Suitable Position and General Arrangement of House for Mr. G.N. Black, Pigeon Cove,” January 22, 1883 Plan 686-22-kc1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.46 “Diagram B. Suggestive of Suitable Position and General Arrangement of House for Mr. G.N. Black, Pigeon Cove,” February 7, 1882 Plan 686-26 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.48 View of entrance drive, n.d. unidentified clipping Rare Books & Manuscripts Collection Courtesy of the Boston Public Library

4.49 “Facing south through arch,” September 1916 Photo 686-02-ph01 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.50 “Exterior view of Gate Lodge, Frederick Ames Estate, North Easton, Mass.,” n.d. GUSN 202426, RSID 96820 Courtesy of Historic New England

ILLUSTRATIONS 561
4.51 “Facing east of north at main entrance to house (door under arch). House on right of arch, servants quarters over arch and to left of arch. Arch opening was cut through rock,” September 1916 Photograph by H.D. Perkins Photo 686-01-ph01 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.52 View of Kрагsbyde plantings, n.d. Courtesy of the Archives at Manchester Historical Museum

WILLIAM C. LORING, PRIDES CROSSING, MASSACHUSETTS


4.54 “Facing southwest along entrance drive,” September 1916 Photograph by H.D. Perkins Photo 1071-01-ph02 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.56 “Study for lawn, W.C. Loring,” July 26, 1889 Plan 1071-242 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.57 Detail of “W.C. Loring, Esq. Planting plan,” March 10, 1890 Plan 1071-252 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.59 “Facing southwest at main doorway,” September 1916 Photograph by H.D. Perkins Photo 1071-01-ph03 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.60 “Facing northeast. House and Service Wing,” September 1916 Photograph by H.D. Perkins Photo 1071-01-ph06 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.61 “Facing south from piazza. Salem Harbor in distance,” September 1916 Photograph by H.D. Perkins Photo 1071-01-ph05 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

EPHRAIM GURNNEY, PRIDES CROSSING, MASSACHUSETTS


4.63 “Ephraim W. Gurney House, Beverly, Massachusetts,” 1884-1886 H.H. Richardson, Architect Boston Athenaeum Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

STONEHURST, ROBERT TREAT PAINE, WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

4.64 “Mr. Paine’s Place—Waltham” on verso, July 1884 Plan 677-4 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.67 “Plan of Terrace. House for Mrs. R.T. Paine. Waltham, Mass.,” October 16, 1885 Plan 677-1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.68 “Elevation of half of Terrace Wall for R.T. Paine, Esq. Waltham, Mass.,” March 20, 1886 Plan 677-8 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.69 “Stonehurst, the Robert Treat Paine House, Waltham, MA. From the southeast,” c. 1886 Photo by Holmes Bros., Charlestown Courtesy of Stonehurst, The Robert Treat Paine Estate and the Robert Treat Paine Historical Trust

4.70 “Stonehurst, the Robert Treat Paine House, Waltham, MA. View from the south field,” c. 1905 Courtesy of Stonehurst, The Robert Treat Paine Estate and the Robert Treat Paine Historical Trust


SPRING HILL, WILLIAM HADWEN AMES, NORTH EASTON, MASSACHUSETTS


4.74 View of Spring Hill mansion from south Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

4.75 View of Spring Hill mansion, west side Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

4.76 View of Spring Hill from across the pond Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

4.77 Aerial view of Spring Hill Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

562 ILLUSTRATIONS
SHEEP PASTURE, OLIVER AMES 2ND, NORTH EASTON, MASSACHUSETTS


4.79 View of entrance, c. 1893-1900 Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society


4.81 Aerial view of Sheep Pasture Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

4.82 View of Queset Brook, North Easton, c. 1893-1900 Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society

4.83 View over valley Courtesy of the Easton Historical Society


ELM COURT, WILLIAM SLOANE, LENOX, MASSACHUSETTS

4.85 “Stockbridge Bowl, Mass.” c. 1890 Photograph by Henry Peabody Gusn-191835 Courtesy of Historic New England

4.86 “Study for Estate of W.D. Sloane Esq., Lenox, Mass.,” February 20, 1886 Plan 1027-222 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.87 Plan for rustic wall and fountain, n.d. Plan 1027-228 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.89 Plan detail, “Estate of W.D. Sloane Esq. Lenox, Mass.,” October 21, 1885 Plan 1027-224-tp1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.90 Wall and fountain detail, “Estate of W.D. Sloane Esq. Lenox, Mass.,” October 21, 1885 Plan 1027-224-tp1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.91 “Mr. Fisher’s Planting Plan for Estate of Wm. D. Sloane, Esq., Lenox, Mass.” March 16, 1886 Plan 1027-26 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection Courtesy National Park Service, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.92 “Elm Court: rear elevation,” c. 1890 Special Collections Box GN_3, #31 Courtesy of the Lenox Library Association

ROUGH POINT, FREDERICK W. VANDERBILT, NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND

4.93 “F.W. Vanderbilt’s. Newport, R.I.,” June 1887 J.P. Cotton, Civil Engineer Plan 1036-9 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection Courtesy National Park Service, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.97 “(130) Stone Arch, Cliff Walk, Newport, R.I.” n.d. Photo 1036-02-ph002 Olmsted Photo Album Collection Courtesy National Park Service, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.98 “No. 104 ‘Rough Point.’ Ocean Drive. Fred. W. Vanderbilt Res. 82,” c. 1895 Clarence Stanhope, photographer F99 Collection of the Newport Historical Society

INDIAN SPRING, JOSEPH R. BUSK, NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND


4.100 “Facing north, taken a little inside main entrance,” September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 1299-01-ph03 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.101 “Facing south showing steep hillside planting between house and entrance drive,” September 1916 By H.D. Perkins Photo 1299-01-ph06 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


ILLUSTRATIONS

© 2020 The Johns Hopkins University Press. UNCORRECTED PROOF. Do not quote for publication until verified with finished book. All rights reserved. No portion of this may be reproduced or distributed without permission. NOT FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTION.
4.113  Elevation detail of “Gate Lodge for Mr. W. Bayard Cutting, Oakdale, L.I,” October 19, 1893  I.H. Green, Jr., Architect  Plan 1047-15-sh2 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection  Courtesy National Park Service, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site  Compiled by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project


SHELBRUNE FARMS, WILLIAM SEWARD WEBB, SHELBRUNE, VERMONT

4.115  Steamer Off Shelburne Point  Charles Louis Heyde (1822–1892)  oil on canvas  42 x 85 cm  Shelburne Museum | Bridgeman Images

4.116  “Study showing main drive through property, April 2nd, 1887” on verso  Surveyed in 1886 by J.P. Cotton, Civil Engineer  Plan 1031-2 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.118  “Preliminary Study of part of plan for laying out the Shelburne Farms Estate of Dr. W.S. Webb,” July 12, 1887  F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects  Plan 1031-219 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

OPHIR FARM, WHITELAW REID, WHITE PLAINS, NEW YORK

4.119  Driveway leading to mansion at Ophir Farm, home of Elisabeth and Whitelaw Reid, Purchase, New York, 1895  Reid Family Papers, photo album Ophir Farm, 1895, leaf 3  Unprocessed in PR 13 CN 1996:040  Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

4.120  “Topographical Map of Ophir Farm in the towns of White Plains & Harrison, Westchester Co. N.Y. belonging to Whitelaw Reid Esq.,” December 1889  Surveyed by J. Henry Carpenter, Civil Engineer  Plan 1038-21 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.121  “Whitelaw Reid,” June 7, 1888  Plan 1038-8-sh1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


564  ILLUSTRATIONS

“[Study] for planting Whitelaw Reid,” February 13, 1892, February 16, 1892  Plan 1058-224  Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

“Ophir Farm Whitelaw Reid Esq. General Plan,” April 20, 1892  F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects  Plan 1058-76-t1  Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


“Whitelaw Reid, Esq.—Ophir Farm Plan showing location of Greenhouses and Power Plant near Stable,” June 15, 1892  F.L. Olmsted and Co., Landscape Architects  Plan 1058-82  Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

“Whitelaw Reid, Esq. Ophir Farm. Study for subdivision of property into Park, Forest & Pasture and cultivated land,” February 2, 1891  Plan 1058-51  Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


BILTMORE, GEORGE W. VANDERBILT, ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

“Guide Map of Biltmore Estate,” 1896  Prepared by Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects  Lithograph 170-10  Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

Detail of “Estate of Mr. G.W. Vanderbilt—near Asheville, N.C. Preliminary sketch for discussion of plan of home premises,” March 1889  F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects  Plan 170-10  Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

Construction of South Terrace, 1891  Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

Rear facade of Biltmore House, 1892  Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


View of Biltmore House, c. 1905  Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

“Bowling Green Terrace. Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted Jr., Aug. and Sept. 1901” Negative 170-unnumbered-11  Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

“Bowling Green Terrace. Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted Jr., Aug. and Sept. 1901” Negative 170-139  Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

“Bowling Green Terrace. Taken by P.R.J, September 1910” Negative 170-287  Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


Panorama of Deer Park  Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted, Jr., June 1903  Negatives 170-199, 198, 197, 196 and 195  Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site  Panorama by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

“Esplanade for George W. Vanderbilt Esq. Asheville, N.C. Mr. Hunt’s Study. Received Dec. 7th, 1889,” n.d.  Plan 170-18  Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

Detail of Biltmore Photo-Gravures. H.T. Rogers—Asheville, N.C., 1897  H. Taylor Rogers, Bookseller and Stationer (Asheville, N.C.)  Photo 170-01-[ph00a]  Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic  Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project


Levelling the Esplanade, August 1891  Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


ILLUSTRATIONS


4.150 Detail of “Chateau de Vaux-Le-Vicomte, Maincy, Seine-et-Marne, France. View from Chateau,” 1925 Frances Benjamin Johnston, photographer pmsca 16481 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

4.151 Diagram of Biltmore House and Grounds Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

4.152 View of Smoky Mountains, “By P.B.J., September 1910” Negative 170-286 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.153 “Revised Study for Fish Pond,” February 7, 1894 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 170-179 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.154 “Italian Garden,” August 23, 1895 401800 Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.155 “Biltmore House and South Terrace. Winter of 1894-1895” Negative 170-204 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.156 Italian Garden and Biltmore House, c. 1902 405737 Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


4.159 Shrub Garden, c. 1895 401598 Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.160 “Pergola. By F.L.O. April 1907” Photo 170-11-ph241 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.161 “Shrub garden. Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted Jr., April 1900” Negative 170-52 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.162 View of Ramble, n.d. Photo 170-11-ph295 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.163 View of Walled Garden, c. 1892 401703r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


4.165 Detail of “Preliminary Study for Vegetable and Flower Garden,” July 19, 1894 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 170-227 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.166 “Garden. Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted Jr., Sept. 23, 1901” Photo 170-10-ph156 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.167 “Garden. Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted Jr., Sept. 23, 1901” Photo 170-10-ph157 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.169 “Path West of Spring Garden. By F.L.O. [Jr.],” [April 1907] Negative 170-262 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.170 “Spring Garden. By F.L.O. [Jr.], April, 1907” Negative 170-267 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.171 “Planting South of the Arch. Side of spring garden. Juniperus sabina, Ilex crenata, Yucca, Berberis japonica, Andromeda floribunda (?), Hypericum calycinum, Hedera helix—(Erica?). Taken by F.L. Olmsted Jr., Sept. 1900” Negative 170-83 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.172 “Study for enlargement of Lake and for Path from Garden,” July 20, 1894 Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Plan 170-231 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.173 “Boathouse and rustic bridge—lfkg. North from islet. Rich is standing at intended elevation of water. Taken by Mr. J.C. Olmsted, Oct. 15, 1895” Negative 170-11 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.174 Bass Pond, c. 1895 401831r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.175 View of dam “Taken by Mr. J.C. Olmsted, Feb. 2, 1899” Negative 170-38 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

566 ILLUSTRATIONS
4.176 “Rockwork on the steep elevation below dam. Taken by Mr. J.C. Olmsted, Oct. 15, 1895” Negative 170-12 Olmsted Historic Negative Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.177 Diagram of the Biltmore Estate “Guide Map of Biltmore Estate,” 1896 Prepared by Olmsted, Olmsted & Eliot, Landscape Architects Lithograph 170-10 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

4.178 View of Lower Approach Road, September 10, 1892 401620r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.179 View of Approach Road, September 10, 1892 401623r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


4.182 “Sketch showing system of Ponds on Approach Road,” July 1890 Plan 170-48 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.183 No. 72, Planting Plan Lower Approach Road, n.d. Plan 170-72 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

4.184 Sketch for ponds on Ram Branch, “‘Biltmore.’ Sketch suggestive of an arrangement of the pools on Ram branch,” July 18, 1890 F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 170-47-pt1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project


4.186 Pool on Approach Road, c. 1895 401832r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.187 Bridge number two on the Approach Road, July 27, 1891 401645r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.188 Ram Branch near Approach Road, c. 1895 401834r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


4.190 Quarry pond and Approach Road, c. 1900 401450 Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.191 View of quarry, n.d. Views at Biltmore Photo 170-12-p58 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


4.193 Middle Approach Road, October 1, 1892 401626r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.194 Middle Approach Road, October 1, 1892 401653r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company

4.195 Approach Road at Bridge number two, c. 1891 401615r Used with permission from The Biltmore Company


4.197 Proposed Arrangement of Plant Families on Biltmore Arboretum Road, December 1895, First Section Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

4.198 Proposed Arrangement of Plant Families on Biltmore Arboretum Road, December 1895, Third Section Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

4.199 Proposed Arrangement of Plant Families on Biltmore Arboretum Road, December 1895, Second Section Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project


ILLUSTRATIONS
5 

ACADEMIC CAMPUSES

COLLEGE OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA

5.1 “View of Berkeley looking west from the hills,” 1898 CB 336 Berkeley History Online Courtesy of Berkeley Public Library

5.2 Detail of “University of California, Berkeley Campus,” July 9, 1924 CB 271 Berkeley History Online Courtesy of Berkeley Public Library

5.3 “Study for laying out the Berkeley Neighborhood including the grounds of the College of California,” 1866 Olmsted, Vaux & Co., Landscape Architects GA364.B5:2U3 1866 .O7p Courtesy of The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley

5.4 [Berkeley, Alameda County, California], View 1, [1875] Carleton E. Watkins, photographer Mammoth Prints No. 3 U.C. Berkeley Campus 2010-0497 Courtesy of the California History Room, California State Library, Sacramento, California

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA


5.6 “Looking N.E. toward Redwood City from lower hill,” 1887 Berton Crandall (1882–1979), Palo Alto, Calif. Photograph 1834 General Photographs, Box 10, Folder: Campus lands #1 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives

5.7 Campus lands, 1887 Photograph 1837 General Photographs, Box 10, Folder: Campus lands #1 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives

5.8 Plan for main quadrangle, “Sheet No. 1. Shown 28th Dec. 1886” on verso Plan 1032-108 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

5.9 “General Plan for Leland Stanford (Jr. U) May 1887” on verso Plan 1032-247 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Quadrangles highlighted by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

5.10 “The Leland Stanford Junior University Plan of Central Premises—1888” F.L. & J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects; Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge, Architects Lithograph 1032-1 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


5.14 Detail of “Revised plan as platted in 1888” t202tg1812 Stanford University Map Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives


5.16 “Quad—inner courtyard—pre-1906,” [1848-1906] Photograph 7598 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives

5.17 “Quad—gates—east and west,” [1848-2006] Photograph 14872 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives

5.18 “Quad—inner courtyard—post-1906,” 1906 “Hoover Tower” on verso Photograph 9927 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives


5.20 “Quad—front views—pre-1906,” [1848-1906] Photograph 1802 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives

5.21 Approach road detail of “The Leland Stanford University Plan of Central Premises—1888” F.L. & J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects; Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge, Architects Lithograph 1032 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Outline by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project


568 ILLUSTRATIONS
0.23 “Quad—front views—pre-1906” “Taken from the Museum. Quad—From front c. 1904” on verso Photograph 1798 Stanford Historical Photograph Collection Courtesy of the Stanford University Archives

MAINE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, ORONO, MAINE

0.24 Plan for Maine College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts, 1867 “Plan of a Village, adapted to the requirements of the Industrial College of the State of Maine; Accommodated to Existing Houses and Rights of Way, and with an Adjustment of the present High Road, passing through the Property of the College, on Stillwater River,” May 1, 1867 Olmsted, Vaux & Co., Landscape Architects Courtesy of Special Collections Department, Raymond H. Fogler Library, University of Maine Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

LAWRENCEVILLE SCHOOL, LAWRENCEVILLE, NEW JERSEY

0.25 Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N.J., c. 1915 Richard Rumell Print from engraved copper-plate, 13.5 x 19.5 inches Courtesy of Arader Galleries, Philadelphia, PA

0.26 Hamill House, c. 1903 Courtesy of Lawrenceville School, Stephan Archives

0.27 Griswold House,” n.d. Courtesy of Lawrenceville School, Stephan Archives

0.28 Plan of High School Property at Lawrenceville, N.J.,” June 1883 C.C. Haven, Civil Engineer Plan 52-21 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

0.29 Lawrenceville School. John C. Green Foundation, Preliminary Plan of Approaches to Upper House,” June 18, 1892 F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 52-34 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

0.30 The Circle, n.d. Campus 7273 Courtesy of Lawrenceville School, Stephan Archives

0.31 “Plan for planting a collection of native and foreign hardy trees on the grounds of The Lawrenceville School,” April 8, 1886 F.L. & J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Plan 52-30 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

PHILLIPS ACADEMY, ANDOVER, MASSACHUSETTS

0.32 Preliminary Plan Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.” October 1891 F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 176-9 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

AMHERST COLLEGE, AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

0.33 “East College in 1866” [Series 1, Sub-series J, Exterior Views, 1860–1869], Amherst College Buildings and Grounds Collection Courtesy of Amherst College Archives and Special Collections, Amherst College Library

0.34 Detail, “Preliminary Sketch suggestive of a plan to admit of the future enlargement and improvement of the buildings and premises of Amherst College based only in part upon actual surveys,” n.d. Olmsted, Vaux & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 605-29 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

0.35 “Topographical Map of Amherst College copied from map made by E.A. Davis, Civil Engr.”, September 1883 Plan 605-3 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

0.36 Amherst College. Study of communications between library and other college buildings,” November 12, 1884 F.L. Olmsted, Landscape Architect Plan 605-15A Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

0.37 “Amherst College Showing proposed Site and Grades around Chemical & Physical Laboratory, August 8, 1892 F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects Plan 605-27 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

6 RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS

HARTFORD RETREAT FOR THE INSANE, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

6.1 “Front view from lawn,” c. 1880 R.S. De Lamater, photographer G9oF072_011F The Miriam and Ira D. Wallach Division of Art, Prints and Photographs, Photography Collection Courtesy of The New York Public Library Digital Collections


HUDSON RIVER HOSPITAL, Poughkeepsie, NEW YORK

6.3 “Plan of Cellar” and “Plan of Basement, or First Story,” 1854 Thomas S. Kirkbride, M.D., On the Construction, Organization and General Arrangements of Hospitals for the Insane (Philadelphia, 1854), Plates No. 1 and No. 2, facing p. 30

ILLUSTRATIONS
NEW YORK STATE ASYLUM, BUFFALO, NEW YORK


6.5 Sketch for pleasure ground, n.d. Plan 612-14 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

6.6 Plan with airing courts, n.d. Plan 612-28-f2 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


MCLEAN ASYLUM, BELMONT, MASSACHUSETTS

6.8 Sketch, Frederick Law Olmsted to Henry Bromfield Rogers, December 13, 1872 Courtesy of the McLean Hospital Archives

6.9 “Plan of McLean Hospital Lands at Waverly, Belmont, Massachusetts,” 1893 Joseph R. Curtis, Landscape Engineer and Gardener Courtesy of the McLean Hospital Archives Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

BLOOMINGDALE ASYLUM, WHITE PLAINS, NEW YORK


6.11 “Plan of Principal Floor of Asylum. Bloomingdale, capacity 500 patients,” n.d. Plan 1323-5 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


7 GROUNDS OF GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS

UNITED STATES CAPITOL GROUNDS, WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

7.1 Detail of “Map, exhibiting the property of the U.S. in the vicinity of the Capitol, colored red, with the manner in which it is proposed to lay off the same in building lots, as described in the report to the Sup’t of the city to which this is annexed,” December 3, 1815 Benjamin Henry Latrobe, Surveyor of the city of Washington ct001112 Courtesy of Library of Congress, Geography & Map Division

7.2 “Plan for enlarging the grounds around the U.S. Capitol,” January 26, 1853 Thomas Ustick Walter, Architect Control no. 221120, Drawing no. 188, LOC no. 1156 Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

7.3 “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division

7.4 East grounds detail, “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division


7.6 Diagonal view of East Front, n.d. Folder 5/CFA capitol09 Courtesy U.S. Commission of Fine Arts

7.7 United States Capitol, Washington, D.C., 1900–1905 Detroit Publishing Co. 428665 Courtesy of Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

7.8 Wrought-iron trellis, n.d. Courtesy of Charles E. Beveridge, photographer


7.10 “Note. This tracing shows all the trees upon the Topographical Survey,” n.d. Plan 2820-28 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

7.11 Study for planting of northeast oval, n.d. Plan 2820-234 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

570 ILLUSTRATIONS
7.12 Plaza detail, “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division

7.13 Paving detail, “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division

7.14 “Library of Congress site—1886” 3A12002 Courtesy of Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

7.15 “Improvements on Grounds around Capitol. Flower Caskets and Spray Fountain,” n.d. Plan 2810-47 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


7.18 “East view from the Capitol,” 1891 Courtesy of U.S. Commission of Fine Arts Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project


7.21 West grounds detail, “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division

7.22 “The Capitol with a Proposed Library Extension,” 1875 Thomas Wissedell AOC 45424 Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol, Photographic Archives, Curator Division

7.23 Perspective, Frederick Law Olmsted to the Honorable E.H. Rollins, December 30, 1882 Frederick Law Olmsted Papers, Box 45 Folder 5 (Reel 40: 207) Courtesy of Library of Congress, Manuscript Division

7.24 West Terrace detail, “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division

7.25 Plan for enlargement of basement rooms, Frederick Law Olmsted to the Honorable E.H. Rollins, December 30, 1882 Frederick Law Olmsted Papers, Box 45, Folder 5 (Reel 40: 207) Courtesy of Library of Congress, Manuscript Division

7.26 Section detail, Frederick Law Olmsted to the Honorable E.H. Rollins, December 30, 1882 Frederick Law Olmsted Papers, Box 45, Folder 5 (Reel 40: 205) Courtesy of Library of Congress, Manuscript Division


7.31 Reconstruction of West Front, c. 1880 AOC 1078 Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol, Photography Branch, Curator Division

7.32 View of West Front, n.d. Folder 6/CFA capitolo4 Courtesy of the U.S. Commission of Fine Arts

7.33 West grounds detail, “General Plan for the Improvement of the U.S. Capitol Grounds,” July 1874 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Control no. 450330, Drawing no. 7/1874 Courtesy Architect of the Capitol, Records Management and Archives Branch, Curator Division

7.34 Diagonal view of Capitol from west grounds, n.d. Courtesy of the U.S. Commission of Fine Arts


7.36 View of intake tower, n.d. U.S. Commission of Fine Arts Photo 2820-22A Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

7.38 View of Summer House, n.d. U.S. Commission of Fine Arts
Photo 2820-2 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

7.39 “Capitol Grounds Summer House,” 1994 Courtesy of Paul Rocheleau, photographer

7.40 “Capitol Grounds Summer House,” 1994 Courtesy of Paul Rocheleau, photographer


7.42 “Capitol and Grotto,” n.d. AOC no. 11434 Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol

8 EXPOSITIONS


8.2 Detail map of the proposed site of the World’s Columbian Exposition on the North Shore bounded by Sulzer Street, Lawrence Avenue, Clark Street, and Lake Michigan, Chicago, Illinois, 1892 Pamphlet, The North Shore Site (1892) ICHI-68394 Chicago History Museum

8.3 Map of Jackson Park, before the World’s Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Illinois, September 1890 ICHI-25217 Chicago History Museum


8.6 “World’s Columbian Exposition General Plan,” April 1892 Photo 274-04-ph001 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.7 “World’s Columbian Exposition Block Plan showing proposed location,” January 7, 1891 Plan 274-21 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


8.10 View of rhododendrons, n.d. Photo 274-01-ph005 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.11 View of palms, n.d. Photo 274-02-ph004 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.12 “World’s Columbian Exposition, Grand Basin, Jackson Park, Chicago IL,” 1893 Daniel H. Burnham, Charles B. Atwood, architects Historic Architecture and Landscape Image Collection, Ryerson and Burnham Archives L019280 Courtesy of The Art Institute of Chicago

8.13 “Unimproved Jackson Park, Chicago (Ill.),” c. 1880–1890 J.W. Taylor, photographer ICH-25220 Chicago History Museum

8.14 “World’s Columbian Exposition, Site Development, Jackson Park, Chicago IL,” June 1891 Daniel H. Burnham, architect; C.D. Arnold, photographer World’s Columbian Exposition Photographs by C.D. Arnold, 1891–1894 198902.01_001-005 Ryerson and Burnham Archives Courtesy of The Art Institute of Chicago

8.15 View of Wooded Island, n.d. Photo 274-01-ph009 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.16 *World’s Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893* Franz Biberstein (1850–1930) Oil on canvas, 91.4 x 37.2 cm CH198763 Private Collection Photo © Christie’s Images | Bridgeman Images

8.17 Planting detail, World’s Columbian Exposition, Lagoon, Chicago, Ill. Daniel H. Burnham, Director of Works; C.D. Arnold, photographer World’s Columbian Exposition Photographs by C.D. Arnold, 1891–1894 198902.03_017-021 Ryerson & Burnham Archives Courtesy of The Art Institute of Chicago

8.18 View of shoreline, n.d. Photo 274-01-ph010 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.19 View of shoreline, n.d. Photo 274-01-ph002 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.20 View of shoreline, n.d. Photo 274-02-ph004 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

8.21 “511. Electric launch on lagoon,” July 14, 1892 “World’s Columbian Exposition, Lagoon, Jackson Park, Chicago IL,” July 14, 1892 Daniel H. Burnham, George Browne Post, architects; C.D. Arnold, photographer World’s Columbian Exposition Photographs by C.D. Arnold, 1891–1894 198902.02_010-037 Ryerson and Burnham Archives Courtesy of The Art Institute of Chicago

8.22 “World’s Columbian Exposition plan of Lagoon,” March 20, 1891 Plan 274-13 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


8.24 “A13. Electric launch, Aug. 19, 1892” U517421B012 Courtesy of the Art Institute of Chicago


8.26 World’s Columbian Exposition, Caravels of Columbus, Chicago, Ill. Daniel H. Burnham, Director of Works; McKim, Mead & White and Charles B. Atwood, architects; C.D. Arnold, photographer 198902.03_055-076 World’s Columbian Exposition Photographs by C.D. Arnold, 1891–1894 Ryerson & Burnham Archives Courtesy of the Art Institute of Chicago

8.27 World’s Columbian Exposition, Court of Honor, Jackson Park, Chicago IL, 1893 Charles B. Atwood, architect Digital File #80287 Historic Architecture and Landscape Image Collection, Ryerson and Burnham Archives Courtesy of the Art Institute of Chicago

8.28 “South Park Commissioners, Chicago. Ill. Revised General Plan for Jackson Park,” 1895 Olmsted, Olmsted and Eliot, Landscape Architects Job 1902 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

ILLUSTRATIONS

© 2020 The Johns Hopkins University Press UNCORRECTED PROOF Do not quote for publication until verified with finished book. All rights reserved. No portion of this may be reproduced or distributed without permission. NOT FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTION
SUMMER COMMUNITIES

CUSHING’S ISLAND, CASCO BAY, MAINE

9.1 Detail of “Portland Harbor, Maine,” 1879. U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, Atlantic Local Coast Pilot (1879) Courtesy of the Maine State Archives


9.4 “Cushings Island, Me.” n.d. MS 0420 Pottle Postcard Collection Courtesy of Special Collections Department, Raymond H. Fogler Library, University of Maine

9.5 “Ram’s Head Light from Cushing Island, Portland, Me.”, c. 1898–1931 Detroit Publishing Co. Image 75479 The Miriam and Ira D. Wallach Division of Art, Prints and Photographs Collection Courtesy of The New York Public Library Digital Collections


9.9 The Willows on Cushing’s Island, 1889 C.T. Tribe watercolor Courtesy of Earle G. Shettleworth, Jr., Private Collection Courtesy of the Maine Historic Preservation Commission

POINTE CHAUTAUQUA,
LAKE CHAUTAUQUA, NEW YORK

9.10 “Chautauqua Lake,” c.1878 pga 02799 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

9.11 “Map of Point Chautauqua Grounds Purchased of Messrs. Leets, Nov. 1st. 1875. Laid out by Prof. Fred. Law Olmsted,” November 1, 1875 Courtesy of the Point Chautauqua Historical Preservation Society

LAKE WAUCONDA, PERRY PARK, COLORADO


9.15 “Design Map of the Village of Lake Wauconda in Perry Park, Douglas County, Col.,” March 28, 1890 F.L. Olmsted & Co., Landscape Architects Lithograph 1091-1 Olmsted Lithograph Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

9.16 “Ideal Sketch of the Village of Lake Wauconda,” n.d. Red Stone Town, Land and Mining Company, Perry Park Colorado (Denver, 1890), facing p. 16 C978.84 D745re Western History Collection The Denver Public Library

DENVER AND LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN RESORT COMPANY, JEFFERSON COUNTY, COLORADO


9.20 View from Lookout Mountain, n.d. Courtesy of Charles E. Beveridge, photographer

ILLUSTRATIONS
10 RESORTS AND HOTELS

ROCKAWAY BEACH, QUEENS, NEW YORK

10.1 “Jamaica Bay and Rockaway Inlet, Long Island, New York,” April 1879 U.S. Coast Survey Plan 515-1-pt 1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

10.2 “I. Rockaway Point. Diagram of Districts,” n.d. Plan 515-7 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

10.3 “III. Rockaway Point. Preliminary Plan, Enlarged Scale, of Districts A and B, Drawing No. 1,” July 29, 1879 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Plan 515-3-pt1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


10.5 “IV. Rockaway Point. Modified Preliminary Plan,” July 29, 1879 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Plan 515-5 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


HOT SPRINGS RESERVATION,
HOT SPRINGS, ARKANSAS

10.7 “Hot Springs, Arkansas. Bath houses” c. 1888 Woodward & Tiernan, Hot Springs, Arkansas 3414197 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

10.8 Hot Springs, Arkansas, from tower of the Eastman Hotel, c. 1901 Detroit Photographic Co. 3b10077 Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division

10.9 “Hot Springs” plan and elevation of entrance gate and wall, n.d. Plan 1244-11 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

10.10 “Main Entrance,” n.d. Mahony after Olmsted & Co. Courtesy of the National Park Service, Hot Springs National Park

10.11 “Hot Springs,” n.d. Plan 1244-14-sh1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

10.12 Man seated in a wooden wheelchair, c. 1885 J.F. Kennedy, photographer G89F310_020F Robert N. Dennis collection of stereoscopic views Miriam and Ira D. Wallach Division of Art, Prints and Photographs Courtesy of the New York Public Library, Digital Collections


11 ZOOS AND ARBORETA

CENTRAL PARK ARBORETUM,
NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

11.1 Plan for Central Park showing location of proposed arboretum Drawn by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

11.2 Arboretum detail, Central Park Competition of 1858, Entry 33, “Greensward” [Frederick Law Olmsted and Calvert Vaux] Negative no. 61692 New York City Parks Photo Archive Courtesy of the New York Department of Parks and Recreation Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

11.3 “Map of proposed Arboretum, showing its outlines and local connections, with a study for public drive passing through it,” 1879 Frederick Law Olmsted, Landscape Architect Plan 902-4-pt3 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.4 “Proposition as to a Public Ground to include the Harvard Arboretum,” November 1880 Plan 902-7 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.5 “Arnold Arboretum. 3rd Study for distribution,” August 18-20, 1879 Plan 902-237 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.6 “Arnold Arboretum—planting plan,” August 29, 1885 [note added January 21, 1893] Plan 902-24 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.7 “Plan of the Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University in the city of Boston, Massachusetts prepared for Professor Charles S. Sargent, Director, by F.L. & J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects,” 1886 “General Planting Plan, intended to be published in park report for 1886” on verso Plan 902-28 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

ILLUSTRATIONS

© 2020 The Johns Hopkins University Press UNCORRECTED PROOF Do not quote for publication until verified with finished book. All rights reserved. No portion of this may be reproduced or distributed without permission. NOT FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTION
NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK, WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

11.8 “Map of National Zoological Park, D.C.,” 1889 & 1890 Howell & Greenough, Engineers Plan 2822-8A Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.9 “Contour Map of a portion of the National Zoological Park,” August and September 1891 D.J. Howell Plan 2822-1 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site


11.11 “Planting Plan for Part of the National Zoological Park,” April 6, 1891 F.L. Olmsted and Co., Landscape Architects Plan 2822-14 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.12 “Future home of the National Zoological Park,” c. 1890 Image 2002-12217 Courtesy of Smithsonian Institution Archives


11.14 “Topographic map along Road to Connecticut Avenue National Zoological Park,” October 1893 D.J. Howell, Civil Engineer Plan 2822-64 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

11.15 “Model of Rock Creek Park and National Zoological Grounds,” c. 1890 Image AI-10193 Courtesy of the Smithsonian Institution Archives

11.16 “Future Home of the National Zoological Park,” c. 1890 Image 2002-12214 Courtesy of the Smithsonian Institution Archives

11.17 “National Zoological Park topographical map,” October 29, 1902 Olmsted Brothers, Landscape Architects Plan 2822-169 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

12 CEMETERIES AND MEMORIALS

12.1 “Plan of a Metropolitan Cemetery for the city of San Francisco situated in the suburb of Oakland,” 1865 Olmsted, Vaux & Co., Landscape Architects Courtesy of the Mountain View Cemetery Association Enhanced by Tim Crawford for The Frederick Law Olmsted Papers Project

12.2 “Design of Main Avenue Lots in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland,” 1865 Mountain View Cemetery Association, The Organization of Mountain View Cemetery Association, Oakland, California: Officers of the Corporation, Rules, Regulations, and By-Laws, including a Preface to the Plan by Frederick Law Olmsted (San Francisco: 1865), frontispiece F858.W5 v.4:11 Courtesy of The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley

12.3 “471. Lone Mountain, San Francisco,” 1866 Lawrence & Houseworth Stereo-2243 Stereograph Collection Courtesy of the California History Room, California State Library

12.4 View of turnaround and hillside, n.d. “Received from R.S. Prindle, 27th Mar. 1897” Photo 218-01-ph02 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

12.5 “Vanderbilt Tomb—Grading Plan,” September 30, 1886 F.L. and J.C. Olmsted, Landscape Architects Plan 218-26 Olmsted Plans & Drawings Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

12.6 “View of the Gateway,” November 14, 1900 Taken by Mr. F.L. Olmsted, Jr. Photo 218-01-ph15 Olmsted Photo Album Collection, Frederick Law Olmsted National Historic Site

576 ILLUSTRATIONS
REPOSITORIES

The Art Institute of Chicago
Ryerson and Burnham Archives
Chicago, Illinois

Amherst College
Amherst, Massachusetts

Arader Galleries
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Architect of the Capitol
Washington, District of Columbia

Arnold Arboretum
Boston, Massachusetts

Berkeley Public Library
Berkeley, California

The Biltmore Company
Asheville, North Carolina

Boston Athenaeum
Boston, Massachusetts

Boston Public Library
Fine Arts Department
Norman B. Leventhal Map & Education Center
Rare Books and Manuscript Department
Boston, Massachusetts

Bowdoin College Museum of Art
Brunswick, Maine

Bridgeman Images
New York, New York

California State Library
Sacramento, California

Chicago History Museum
Chicago, Illinois

Cornell University Library
Ithaca, New York

District of Columbia Public Library
Washington, District of Columbia

Denver Public Library
Denver, Colorado

Douglas County Libraries
Castle Rock, Colorado

Easton Historical Society
North Easton, Massachusetts

Fine Arts Museums of San Francisco
San Francisco, California

Getty Research Institute
Los Angeles, California

Harvard University
Cabot Science Library
Houghton Library
Cambridge, Massachusetts

Historic New England
Boston, Massachusetts

Historic Newton
Newton, Massachusetts

Iowa State University Library
Ames, Iowa

Lawrenceville School
Lawrenceville, New Jersey

Lenox Library Association
Lenox, Massachusetts

Library of Congress
Washington, District of Columbia

Maine Historic Preservation Commission
Augusta, Maine

Maine State Archives
Augusta, Maine
Manchester Historical Museum
Manchester, Massachusetts

McLean Hospital Archives
Belmont, Massachusetts

Mountain View Cemetery Association
Oakland, California

Museum of the City of New York
New York, New York

National Geographic Creative
Washington, District of Columbia

National Park Service
Hot Springs National Park
Hot Springs, Arkansas

Nevins Memorial Library
Methuen, Massachusetts

New York City Municipal Archives
New York, New York

New York City Department of Parks and Recreation
New York, New York

The New York Public Library
Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations

Lionel Pincus and Princess Firyal Map Division
Miriam and Ira D. Wallach Division of Art, Prints and Photographs, Photography Collection
New York, New York

Newport Historical Society
Newport, Rhode Island

Newton Free Library
Newton, Massachusetts

Office of the Bronx Borough President
Bronx, New York

Palmer Public Library
Palmer, Massachusetts

Point Chautauqua Historical Preservation Society
Dewittville, New York

Riverside Historical Museum
Riverside, Illinois

Smithsonian Institution Archives
Washington, District of Columbia

Stanford University Libraries
Stanford University Archives
Stanford University Map Collection
Stanford Historic Photograph Collection
Stanford, California

Stonehurst, The Robert Treat Paine Estate
Waltham, Massachusetts

Tacoma Public Library
Tacoma, Washington

The Trustees of Reservations
Sharon, Massachusetts

University of California, Berkeley
Bancroft Library
Berkeley, California

University of Maine
Raymond H. Fogler Library
Orono, Maine

United States Army Quartermaster Museum
Fort Lee, Virginia

United States Commission of Fine Arts
Washington, District of Columbia

Washington State Historical Society
Tacoma, Washington

Washington State Library
Olympia, Washington