Contents

Preface ix
Maps xv
Chronological Overview 1

BLACK HAWK (SAUK) 25
Introduction to Black Hawk 27
1. Crisis on the Upper Mississippi Frontier, 1803–12 40
2. Joining the British on the Detroit Front, 1812–13 47
3. Return Home, Keokuk’s Rise, and Private War, 1814–15 54
   4. Campaigning on the Mississippi River, 1814 59
   5. An End to Fighting, 1815–16 65
   6. Black Hawk’s Speeches, 1815–17 70

WILLIAM APESS (PEQUOT) 79
Introduction to William Apess 81
1. An Indentured Servant’s Struggles, 1809–13 94
2. A Runaway Joins the Army, 1812–13 102
3. Campaigning on the Canadian Border, 1813–15 107
   4. A Wandering Life, 1815–16 112
   5. Another Version of William Apess’s Autobiography,
      c. 1813–c. 1820 115

Epilogue 119

Notes 123
Bibliography 165
Index 175

Illustrations follow page 78.