

## CONTENTS

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| List of Abbreviations            | ix |
| List of Illustrations and Tables | xi |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| INTRODUCTION: Ebola | i |
|---------------------|---|

### PART ONE: COLONIAL ENTANGLEMENTS 13

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1 Colonial Training Grounds             | 17 |
| 2 From Colonial to International Health | 32 |

### PART TWO: SOCIAL MEDICINE, THE DEPRESSION, AND RURAL HYGIENE 47

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 3 The League of Nations Health Organization      | 51 |
| 4 Internationalizing Rural Hygiene and Nutrition | 66 |

### PART THREE: CHANGING POSTWAR VISIONS OF HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT 89

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 5 Planning for a Postwar World: The Legacy of Social Medicine                    | 91  |
| 6 A Narrowing Vision: International Health, Technology,<br>and Cold War Politics | 105 |

### PART FOUR: THE ERA OF ERADICATION 133

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 7 Uncertain Beginnings           | 137 |
| 8 The Good and the Bad Campaigns | 152 |

### PART FIVE: CONTROLLING THE WORLD'S POPULATIONS 181

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 9 The Birth of the Population Crisis | 187 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|

|  |   |     |
|--|---|-----|
| 10   | Accelerating International Family-Planning Programs                 | 204 |
| 11   | Rethinking Family Planning  | 215 |
| PART SIX: THE RISE AND FALL OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE |   | 227 |
| 12   | Rethinking Health 2.0: The Rise of Primary Health Care              | 231 |
| 13   | Challenges to Primary Health Care                                   | 249 |
| PART SEVEN: BACK TO THE FUTURE                     |   | 267 |
| 14   | AIDS and the Birth of Global Health                                 | 273 |
| 15   | The Global Fund, PEPFAR, and the Transformation of<br>Global Health | 289 |
| 16   | Medicalizing Global Health  | 305 |
| CONCLUSION: Responding to Ebola                    |   | 329 |
| Acknowledgments                                    |   | 343 |
| Notes  |   | 345 |
| Index  |   | 395 |