

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	xi
1 Introduction: The Puzzle of Civil Society Development	1
<i>Lester M. Salamon</i>	
PART ONE: SOCIAL ORIGINS OF CIVIL SOCIETY	17
<i>Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Megan A. Haddock</i>	
2 What Is to Be Explained? Variations in Civil Society Development	19
3 Explaining Civil Society Development I: Preference and Sentiment Theories	45
4 Explaining Civil Society Development II: The Social Origins Theory	74
5 Testing the Social Origins Theory	91
6 Conclusion and Implications	125
PART TWO: TEN “NEW” OR NEWLY UPDATED COUNTRIES	129
<i>Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, Megan A. Haddock, and Associates</i>	
7 Switzerland: A Liberal Outlier for Europe	131
<i>Bernd Helmig, Markus Gmür, Christoph Bärlocher, Georg von Schnurbein, Bernard Degen, Michael Nollert, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
8 New Zealand: An Unusual Liberal Model	143
<i>S. Wojciech Sokolowski and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
9 Australia: A Liberal Model in Spite of Itself	157
<i>Mark Lyons, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	

10	The Netherlands: A Classic Welfare Partnership Model	169
	<i>S. Wojciech Sokolowski and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
11	Chile: A Latin Welfare Partnership Model	181
	<i>Ignacio Irarrazaval, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
12	Austria: A Dualistic Pattern of Civil Society Development	197
	<i>Michaela Neumayr, Ulrike Schneider, Michael Meyer, Astrid Pennerstorfer, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
13	Denmark: A Social Democratic Pattern with a Twist	211
	<i>Thomas P. Boje, Bjarne Ibsen, Torben Fridberg, Ulla Habermann, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
14	Russia: A Classic Statist Model	223
	<i>Irina Mersianova, Olga Kononykhina, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
15	Mexico: A Persistent Statist Pattern	237
	<i>Jorge Villalobos, Lorena Cortés Vázquez, Cynthia Martínez, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, Megan A. Haddock, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
16	Portugal: In Transition from Statist to Welfare Partnership	251
	<i>Raquel Campos Franco, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Lester M. Salamon</i>	
	Appendix A: <i>The Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project</i>	265
	Appendix B: <i>Dimensions of the Civil Society Sector by Country</i>	276
	Bibliography	281
	About the Authors	297
	List of Contributors	299
	Core Staff, Local Associates, Advisors, and Sponsors, 1991–2016	301
	Index	000